

Annual Observance Report of the Special Data Dissemination Standard for 2022

I. INTRODUCTION

1. The IMF's Data Standards Initiatives are designed to promote the dissemination of timely and comprehensive statistics, contributing to the formulation of sound macroeconomic policies and the efficient functioning of financial markets. Currently, there are three tiers under the Initiatives:
 - The Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS), established in 1996
 - The SDDS Plus, established in 2012
 - The General Data Dissemination System (GDDS), established in 1997, which was superseded by the enhanced GDDS (e-GDDS) in 2015
2. Mauritius subscribed to the SDDS on February 28, 2012 and met all SDDS requirements at the time of subscription. This observance report is organized as follows. Part II summarizes the subscriber's SDDS undertakings. Part III reviews the subscribing country's observance of SDDS requirements during the reference year, and Part IV provides information, as available, on the quality of the subscriber's statistical processes for compiling and disseminating the data.

II. SDDS UNDERTAKINGS

3. This report covers observance of the SDDS undertakings, as set forth in the SDDS legal text (available at <https://www.imf.org/-/media/Files/Publications/PP/2023/English/sdds-decision-with-tenth-review-amendments.ashx>) (henceforth, legal text). These undertakings involve four metadata dimensions of the SDDS—data, access by the public, integrity, and quality—and public dissemination on the IMF's [Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board](#) (DSBB).
4. The **data dimension** (Section II.1 and III.3 of the legal text) sets the SDDS requirements for coverage, periodicity, and timeliness. Data **access by the public dimension** (Sections II.2 and III.3 of the legal text) sets SDDS requirements related to the Advance Release Calendar (ARC). The **integrity dimension** (Section III.2 of the legal text) sets SDDS requirements for metadata. The SDDS undertakings concerning the **quality dimension** of data are outlined in Section IV of this report. The SDDS requires public dissemination of data on the **DSBB** (Section III.2 of the legal text) via National Summary Data Page (NSDP).

5. IMF Staff monitors regularly the observance by subscribers of the requirements of the SDDS to determine whether any deviations arise. If deviations arise, staff will assess them and determine the nature and extent of the deviation. Serious deviations from SDDS undertakings will be addressed in accordance with the SDDS nonobservance procedures in Section III.4 of the legal text.

III. OBSERVANCE OF THE SDDS BY MAURITIUS DURING 2022

6. The Summary of Observance table¹ on the DSBB shows Mauritius dissemination policy concerning periodicity and timeliness of SDDS prescribed data categories and their components, as well as the flexibility options allowed under the SDDS that it has exercised, if any. According to the Summary of Observance, these policies have been in observance of the SDDS since the time of subscription. The following sections review Mauritius dissemination practices against SDDS requirements in 2022.

A. Data dimension undertakings

Coverage

7. Mauritius took no “as relevant” coverage flexibility options.
8. During 2022, Mauritius met the SDDS requirements for coverage for all data categories.

Reserves template

Mauritius disseminated all the prescribed components for the reserves template.

External debt

Mauritius disseminated all the prescribed components for the external debt template.

Periodicity

9. As shown on the Summary of Observance at <http://dsbb.imf.org/Pages/SDDS/SOOCtyCtgList.aspx?ctycode=MUS> , Mauritius used flexibility options for periodicity on the following:

- International investment position
- Production index

¹ <http://dsbb.imf.org/Pages/SDDS/SOOCtyCtgList.aspx?ctycode=MUS>

10. Mauritius did not exceed the SDDS periodicity requirements for any data category.
11. During 2022, Mauritius met the SDDS periodicity requirements for all data categories.

Reserves template

Mauritius met the SDDS monthly periodicity requirement for all months.

External debt

Mauritius met the SDDS quarterly periodicity requirement for all quarters.

Timeliness

12. Table 1 shows for each prescribed data category how well Mauritius met the SDDS requirement for timeliness. To provide context, the table also shows the disseminated periodicity and indicates whether it exceeded the SDDS requirement.
13. As shown on the Summary of Observance at <http://dsbb.imf.org/Pages/SDDS/SOOCtyCtgList.aspx?ctycode=MUS>, Mauritius used flexibility options for timeliness on the following:
 - International investment position
 - Production index
14. Mauritius exceeded the SDDS timeliness requirements for ²
 - Price index: Consumer prices
 - Central government debt
 - External debt
15. During 2022, Mauritius met the SDDS requirements for timeliness all data categories.

² Exceeds means that Mauritius announced release lag (see “National Release Lag” in Table 2) was shorter than the one prescribed by the SDDS.

Reserves template

Mauritius met the monthly timeliness requirement for all months.

External debt

Mauritius met the quarterly timeliness requirement for all quarters.

B. Access dimension undertakings

Advance release calendar

17. During 2022, Mauritius met the SDDS requirements for ARC in all months.

Punctuality

18. Table 2 shows for each prescribed data category how well Mauritius met the SDDS requirements for punctuality against its ARC. To provide context, the table also shows the disseminated periodicity and indicates whether it exceeds the SDDS requirement. The table also shows Mauritius' policy on release lags for each data category, as shown in its SDDS metadata.
19. During 2022, Mauritius met the punctuality requirement for all data categories.

C. Dissemination standards bulletin board undertakings

National summary data page

20. Mauritius displayed the SDDS-prescribed components on its NSDP or showed them via hyperlinks on webpages, Mauritius posts on the NSDP the reference period of linked tables for the Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity, External Debt, and International Investment Position.

D. Integrity dimension undertakings

Metadata certification

21. Table 3 shows for each prescribed data category how well Mauritius met the SDDS timeliness requirements for annual certification of its metadata on the DSBB. The table also shows the last date when Mauritius certified its metadata.
22. Mauritius met the SDDS certification requirements for 2022, for all categories.

IV. DATA QUALITY DIMENSION UNDERTAKINGS

23. During 2022, Mauritius provided available information on the methodology, sources, and reconciliation of data categories in the Data Quality Assessment Framework that would facilitate users to assess the quality of the data.
24. Mauritius has received a mission to produce a Data module of the Reports on Observance of Standards and Codes (data ROSC) through which the IMF assesses in detail the quality of the statistical systems of its member countries. A full report may be found at: <https://dsbb.imf.org/dqrs/reports-on-the-observance>.
25. The Statistical Appendix of the Article IV staff report of *July 15, 2022* (<https://www.imf.org/-/media/Files/Publications/CR/2022/English/1MUSEA2022001.ashx>) stated that: “Data provision is broadly adequate for surveillance, but there is room for improvement.”

Table 1. Mauritius, 2022: Timeliness Against SDDS Requirements

Unshaded cells reflect SDDS prescribed periodicity; entries in shaded cells reflect cases where SDDS prescribed periodicity is exceeded or where flexibility options are used.
 ✓ – SDDS requirement met; ✕ – data were not disseminated; O – no ARC release dates provided; P – pending release; negative numeric entry – number of days dissemination was later than timeliness requirement; S – next to an observation indicates release related to semi-annual data.

| Data Category | National Periodicity | Prescribed Release Lag | Reference Period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | | | Prev yr | Jan | Feb | Mar | Q1 | Apr | May | Jun | Q2 | Jul | Aug | Sep | Q3 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Q4 |
| Real Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National accounts | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Production index | Q ^{-PF-TF} | 6W | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Labor market: Employment | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Labor market: Unemployment | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Labor market: Wages/Earnings | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Price index: Consumer prices | M | 1M | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Price index: Producer prices | M | 1M | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Fiscal Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Government Operations | A | 2Q | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government operations | M | 1M | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Central government debt | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Financial Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depository corporations survey | M | 1M | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Central bank survey | M | 2W | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Interest rates | D | 1D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock market: Share price index | D | 1D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| External Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance of payments | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Official reserve assets | M | 1W | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Reserves template† | M | 1M | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Merchandise trade | M | 8W | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| International investment position | A ^{-PF-TF} | 1Q | ✓ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| External debt | Q | 1Q | | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Exchange rates | D | 1D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Socio-demographic Data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | A | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* – Exceeds SDDS requirement; PF – Periodicity flexibility option taken; TF – Timeliness flexibility option taken; SF – Special timeliness flexibility option taken; TT – Targeted timeliness flexibility option taken; RPF – "As relevant" flexibility option taken for periodicity; RTF – "As relevant" flexibility option taken for timeliness; BPF – "on best effort" flexibility option taken for periodicity; BTF – "on best effort" flexibility option taken for timeliness; D – day; WD – working day; W – week; F – fortnight; M – month; Q – quarter; SA – semi-annual; A – annual; NLT – not later than; † – Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity.

Table 2. Mauritius, 2022: Punctuality Against the Advance Release Calendar

Unshaded cells reflect SDDS prescribed periodicity; entries in shaded cells reflect cases where SDDS prescribed periodicity is exceeded or where flexibility options are used.

√ – data were released on the date shown on the advance release calendar (ARC); × – data were not disseminated; O – no ARC release dates provided; NYD – data not yet disseminated;

P – pending release; positive numeric entry – number of days dissemination was earlier than the release date on the ARC; negative numeric entry – number of days dissemination was later than the release date on the ARC;

S – next to an observation indicates release related to semi-annual data.

| Data Category | National Periodicity | National Release Lag | Reference Period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | | | Prev yr | Jan | Feb | Mar | Q1 | Apr | May | Jun | Q2 | Jul | Aug | Sep | Q3 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Q4 |
| Real Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National accounts | Q | 3M | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Production index | Q ^{-PF} | 1Q ^{-TF} | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Labor market: Employment | Q | 1Q | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Labor market: Unemployment | Q | 1Q | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Labor market: Wages/Earnings | Q | 1Q | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Price index: Consumer prices | M | 5D [*] | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Price index: Producer prices | M | 1M | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Fiscal Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Government Operations | A | 6M | √ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government operations | M | 1M | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Central government debt | Q | 1M [*] | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Financial Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depository corporations survey | M | 1M | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Central bank survey | M | 2W | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Interest rates | D | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock market: Share price index | D | 1D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| External Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance of payments | Q | 1Q | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Official reserve assets | M | 1W | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Reserves template† | M | NLT1M | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| Merchandise trade | M | 8W | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | | √ | √ | √ | |
| International investment position | A ^{-PF} | 3Q ^{-TF} | √ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| External debt | Q | 1M [*] | | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ | | | | √ |
| Exchange rates | D | D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Socio-demographic Data | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | A | 6M | √ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

* – Exceeds SDDS requirement; PF – Periodicity flexibility option taken; TF – Timeliness flexibility option taken; SF – Special timeliness flexibility option taken; TT – Targeted timeliness flexibility option taken; RPF – "As relevant" flexibility option taken for periodicity; RTF – "As relevant" flexibility option taken for timeliness; BPF – "on best effort" flexibility option taken for periodicity; BTF – "on best effort" flexibility option taken for timeliness; D – day; WD – working day; W – week; F – fortnight; M – month; Q – quarter; SA – semi-annual; A – annual; NLT – not later than; † – Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity.

Table 3. Mauritius, 2022: Metadata Certification and Update

√ – requirement met; ✕ – no metadata certification;
negative numeric entry – number of days late.

| Data Category | Metadata Certification | Date of Last Certification |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Real Sector | | |
| National accounts | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Production index | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Labor market: Employment | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Labor market: Unemployment | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Labor market: Wages/Earnings | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Price index: Consumer prices | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Price index: Producer prices | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Fiscal Sector | | |
| General Government Operations | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Central government operations | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Central government debt | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Financial Sector | | |
| Depository corporations survey | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Central bank survey | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Interest rates | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Stock market: Share price index | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| External Sector | | |
| Balance of payments | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| International reserves and foreign currency liquidity | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Merchandise trade | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| International investment position | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| External debt | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Exchange rates | √ | 01/10/2023 |
| Socio-demographic Data | | |
| Population | √ | 01/10/2023 |